# 2022 INTERNATIONAL ENTITIES OVERVIEW FOR KNOWLEDGE COACH USERS

### PURPOSE

This document is published for the purpose of communicating, to users of the toolset, updates and enhancements included in the current version. This document is not, and should not be used as an audit program to update the audit documentation of an engagement started in a previous version of this product.

#### WORKPAPER UPDATES AND ROLL FORWARD NOTES

#### **General Roll Forward Note:**

You must be the current editor of all Knowledge Coach workpapers to update to the latest content, and you must be the current editor upon opening the updated workpaper for the first time to ensure you see the updated workpaper.

The **2022** *Knowledge-Based Audits of International Entities* have been updated to help auditors conduct efficient and effective audit engagements in accordance with ISA's and to take into account the latest literature, standards, and guidance, including:

- ISA 315 (Revised 2019), Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatement;
- ISA 540 (Revised), Auditing Accounting Estimates and Related Disclosures

The 2022 tools include links to detailed analysis related to the steps and processes discussed in the workpapers. Many new tips and examples have been incorporated. Also included is access to a financial statement disclosures checklist tool that provides a centralized resource of the current required and recommended accounting disclosures and key presentation items under International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).

Caution: This title does not include all audit requirements included in U.S. Generally Accepted Auditing Standards (U.S. GAAS). Engagements that are required to be performed under both ISAs and U.S. GAAS should also refer to the *Knowledge-Based Audits of Commercial Entities* for requirements under U.S. GAAS. An AICPA member conducting an audit in accordance with the ISAs must also comply with U.S. GAAS.

The 2022 edition of *Knowledge-Based Audits of International Entities* includes the following updates:

#### Knowledge-Based Audit Documents (KBAs)

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward and Update Content Considerations
KBA-101 (	Overall Audit Strategy				
Modify	Minor wording changes	Procedures			
KBA-103 H	Evaluating and Communicating Internal Control Deficiencies				
Modify	Minor wording changes	Instructions, Table			

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward and Update Content Considerations
Modify	Added Column 12, "Describe Any Compensating Control(s) that Limit the Severity of the Deficiency" to table "Evaluation of Internal Control Deficiencies" for documenting compensating controls.	Instructions, Table	Improved Workflow		
	This will be a user entry column with no unanswered question diagnostic.				
KBA-201 (	Client/Engagement Acceptance and Continuance Form			I	
Modify	Minor wording changes	Procedures			
KBA-400 S Disclosures	Scoping and Mapping of Significant Account Balances, Classes of Transac s	ctions, and			
Modify	Modified Table 1: Scoping and Mapping as follows:	Instructions,	Improved		All columns will retain on roll forward.
	• Moved column 6 "Significant Disclosure" to column 4 and moved other columns over;	Tables	Workflow		
	• Modified options for Column 7 "Type of Further Understanding of Activity-Level Controls to be Gained" for ease of use				
Modify	Modified Table 2: Understand and Document the Entity's Reconciliation	Instructions,	Improved		Any columns defaulted prior to removal of these columns will still
	<ul> <li>Process and Controls as follows:</li> <li>Removed Columns 8-10 regarding compensating controls (now documented in KBA-103)</li> </ul>	Tables	Workflow		default to the old response so users should always recheck any defaults on roll forward.
	Minor wording changes				
Modify	Modified Table 3 as follows:	Instructions,	Improved Workflow		Any columns defaulted prior to removal of these columns will still
	<ul> <li>Removed Columns 9-11 regarding compensating controls (now documented in KBA-103)</li> </ul>	Tables	VV OTATIO V		default to the old response so users
	Minor wording changes				should always recheck any defaults on roll forward.
KBA-401 U	Understanding Entity-Level Controls	1		I	
Modify	Modified detailed tables as follows:	Instructions,	Improved		Any columns defaulted prior to
	Removed Columns 6-7 regarding compensating controls (now documented in <b>KBA-103</b> )	Tables	Workflow		removal of these columns will still default to the old response so users should always recheck any defaults on
	Minor wording changes				roll forward.
KBA-402 U	Understanding General Controls for Information Technology			·	
Modify	Modified Section III tables "Understanding of IT General Controls for Entities with a More Complex IT Structure" as follows:	Instructions, Tables	Improved Workflow		Any columns defaulted prior to removal of these columns will still

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward and Update Content Considerations
	<ul> <li>Removed Columns 8-10 regarding compensating controls (now documented in KBA-103)</li> <li>Minor wording changes</li> </ul>				default to the old response so users should always recheck any defaults on roll forward.
	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Revenue, Accounts Receivable, an hrough KBA-411 Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Financial Repo				
Modify	Added discussion of complementary controls to Step 5 and Step 6 instructions	Instructions	Improved Workflow		
Modify	<ul> <li>Modified Step 4, 5, and 6 subprocess table as follows:</li> <li>Removed Column 4 for documentation of control type</li> <li>Added Column 5, "Identify Any Complementary Control(s) Necessary to Meet the Control Objective" for documentation of complementary controls</li> <li>Removed Columns 9-11 regarding compensating controls (now documented in <b>KBA-103</b>)</li> <li>Minor wording changes</li> </ul>	Instructions, Tables	Improved Workflow		Column 5 is a new column for documenting any complementary controls necessary to meet the control objective(s). Other columns will retain on roll forward. Any columns defaulted prior to removal of these columns will still default to the old response so users should always recheck any defaults on roll forward.
KBA-502	Summary of Risk Assessments				1
Modify	Added further discussion of remaining relevant assertions	Instructions	Clarification		
Modify	Added risk type "Other" for risks that are not a significant risk, not a fraud risk, and do not require tests of controls. This new risk, if noted, in the risk pane as "Other" will flow out just like any other prior risks and will need to be linked in the applicable audit program.	Instructions Table			No roll forward considerations noted. If the user changes a risk in the risk pane (Type of risk) from one of the prior options to "Other" everything will stay linked in the audit programs and risk information documenting in KBA-102 will retain on roll forward.
Modify	If a user selects a risk as only "Fraud" or has only selected it to be "Fraud" in the past, now the "Significant" will also be defaulted as "Fraud" is considered to be a type of "Significant" risk.	Risk Pane	Y	AS 2110.71b	No roll forward considerations noted.

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward and Update Content Considerations
	AS 2110.71b states that a fraud risk is a significant risk. Accordingly, the requirement for responding to significant risks also applies to fraud risks.				

## Audit Programs (AUDs)

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward Considerations
AUD-101	Overall Audit Program				
Modify	Under "Preliminary Engagement Activities" modified step 11 to include the type of threat caused by non-assurance services. The step now reads as follows:	Procedures	Clarification		Step will reset on roll forward due to content changes.
	For any non-assurance services provided, evaluate the self- review, advocacy, or management participation threat and determine whether non-assurance services impair the auditor's independence, and consider obtaining pre-approval for such non-assurance services from those charged with governance.				
AUD-800	Audit Program: Custom through AUD-823 Audit Program:	Business Combi	inations		
Modify	Modified Financial Statement Level Risk Table column 2 header to include risk type options	Procedures	Enhancement		
AUD-801	Audit Program: Cash through AUD-823 Audit Program: Bu	isiness Combina	tions		
Added	Added step "Significant Accounting Estimates" with reference to <i>AUD-820 Audit Program: Accounting Estimates</i>	Procedures	Enhancement		
AUD-802	A Audit Program: Investments				
Modify	Minor wording changes	Procedures			
Modify	Modified step "Fair Value Valuations" (previously "Audit Procedures for Tests of Fair Value") to refer to <i>AUD-816</i> <i>Audit Program: Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures</i> and removed duplicative steps.	Procedures	Workflow Improvement		

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Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward Considerations
Delete	Deleted step "Management's Valuation Policies and Valuation Models" as duplicative	Procedures	Workflow Improvement		
AUD-802	B Audit Program: Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activ	vities			
Modify	Minor wording changes	Procedures			
Modify	Modified step "Fair Value Valuations" (previously "Audit Procedures for Tests of Fair Value") to refer to <i>AUD-816</i> <i>Audit Program: Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures</i> and removed duplicative steps.	Procedures	Workflow Improvement		
AUD-804	Audit Program: Inventories and Cost of Sales	·			
Modify	Modified step "Observation Planning" to add practice point regarding inventory observations and the COVID-19 pandemic.	Procedures	Enhancement		
AUD-811	Audit Program: Debt and Lease Obligations				
Modify	Renamed "Debt and Lease Obligations"	Workpaper	Clarification		
AUD-816	Audit Program: Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures	I			
Modify	Minor wording changes, including multiple step names updated	Procedures			
Added	<ul> <li>Added the following steps:</li> <li>Specialized Skills or Knowledge for Audit Team</li> <li>Retrospective Review of Significant Accounting Estimates</li> <li>Bias Indicative of Fraud</li> </ul>	Procedures	Improved Workflow		
Added	Added substeps to "Fair Value Procedures" regarding how management has considered alternative assumptions or outcomes and contradictory evidence.	Procedures	Improved Workflow		
AUD-818	Audit Program: Share-Based Payments	•			
Modify	Minor wording changes, including multiple step names updated	Procedures			
Added	Added the following steps: • Understanding the Plan	Procedures	Improved Workflow		

Type of Change	Description of Change	Location	Based on Standard Y/N	Standard Reference	Roll Forward Considerations
	• Expected Term for BSF or OCF – Grant Terms Are "Plain Vanilla"				
	Contractual Term and Related Estimates for Lattice     Pricing Model				
	• Expected Volatility - Historical or Implied Volatility				
Deleted	Deleted the following steps as duplicative:	Procedures	Improved		
	• Understand the Process for Estimating Fair Value		Workflow		
	• BSF or OCF – various steps				
	• Risk of Misstatement Related to Fair Value				
	Skills and Knowledge				
AUD-820	Audit Program: Accounting Estimates				
Modify	Minor wording changes				
Modify	Modified step "Specialized Skill or Knowledge Required" to include reference to <i>AUD-603 Audit Program: Using the Work of an Auditor's Specialist.</i>	Procedures	Improved Workflow		
AUD-902	Audit Program: Going Concern	·			
Modify	Under "Section I: Risk Assessment Procedures and Related Activities" added practice point to step 4 with considerations related to the COVID-19 pandemic.	Procedures	Enhancement		

Practice Aids (AIDs) have been modified and updated, where applicable, with additional tips, references, and examples.

- AIDs 810, 821, 823, 829, 831, 833, 838, 839, 840 Added specific documentation of auditor expectations.
- AIDs 815, 832 Added columns for other adjustments

Auditor's Reports (RPTs) have been modified and updated, where applicable, in accordance with current guidance.

Correspondence Documents (CORs) have been modified and updated, where applicable, in accordance with current guidance.

### **Resource Documents (RESs)**

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- **RESs 001, 002** Updated as needed
- RESs 008, 010, 013, 014, 017 Modified/added sample control activities

#### In addition, forms and practice aids throughout have been updated to include new examples and tips and, where applicable, to take into account:

New literature, standards, and developments, reflected in the following current audit and accounting guidance:

- ISA 315 (Revised 2019), Identifying and Assessing the Risks of Material Misstatement
- ISA 540 (Revised), Auditing Accounting Estimates and Related Disclosures

Users of this content should consider guidance issued subsequent to these items to determine their effect on engagements conducted using this product.

## RELATED, FOUNDATIONS AND ASSOCIATION WORKPAPERS FOR THIS TITLE

Related workpapers are Knowledge Coach Word workpapers where information flows in or out of tables within the workpaper. Some of these related workpapers are Foundation workpapers or associated workpapers.

Foundation Workpapers include most of the Communication Hub workpapers, which are central to the Knowledge-Based Audit Methodology used by the Knowledge Coach titles.

Associated workpapers require you to associate them with custom values, such as audit areas, specialists, service organizations, and other items. Workpapers require an association when you need to have more than one instance of a particular Knowledge Coach workpaper in your binder for each type of item to which the workpaper is related. Making this association allows Knowledge Coach information to flow properly between workpapers.

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
KBAs	KNOWLEDGE-BASED AUDIT DOCUMENTS		
KBA-101	Overall Audit Strategy	X	
KBA-102	Engagement Completion Document	X	
KBA-103	Evaluating and Communicating Internal Control Deficiencies	X	
KBA-105	Review of Significant Accounting Estimates	X	
KBA-200	Entity Information and Background	X	
KBA-201	Client/Engagement Acceptance and Continuance Form		
KBA-301	Worksheet for Determination of Materiality, Performance Materiality, and Thresholds for Trivial Amounts		
KBA-302	Understanding the Entity and Its Environment		
KBA-303	Inquiries of Management and Others within the Entity about the Risks of Fraud and Non-Compliance with Laws and Regulations		
KBA-400	Scoping and Mapping of Significant Account Balances, Classes of Transactions, and Disclosures	X	

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
KBA-401	Understanding Entity-Level Controls		
KBA-402	Understanding General Controls for Information Technology		
KBA-403	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Revenue, Accounts Receivable, and Cash Receipts		
KBA-404	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Inventory		
KBA-405	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Property, Plant, and Equipment		
KBA-406	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Other Assets		
KBA-407	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Accounts Payable and Cash Disbursements		
KBA-408	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Payroll and Related Liabilities		
KBA-409	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Treasury		
KBA-410	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Taxes		
KBA-411	Understanding Activity-Level Controls: Financial Reporting and Closing Process		
KBA-412	Understanding Controls Maintained by a Service Organization		X
KBA-502	Summary of Risk Assessments	X	
KBA-503	Basis for Inherent Risk Assessment		
KBA-902	Audit Review and Approval Checklist		

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
KBA-904	Audit Documentation Checklist		
KBA-905	Review and Approval Checklist: Interim Review of Financial Information		
AUDs	AUDIT PROGRAMS		
AUD-100	Engagement-Level Tailoring Questions	X	
AUD-101	Overall Audit Program	X	
AUD-201	Audit Program: Opening Balances and Additional Audit Procedures for an Initial Audit Engagement		
AUD-602	Audit Program: Involvement of a Component Auditor		X
AUD-603	Audit Program: Using the Work of an Auditor's Expert		X
AUD-604	Audit Program: Using the Work of a Management's Expert		X
AUD-701	Audit Program: Designing Tests of Controls		
AUD-800	Audit Program: Custom		X
AUD-801	Audit Program: Cash		
AUD-802A	Audit Program: Investments		
AUD-802B	Audit Program: Derivative Instruments and Hedging Activities		
AUD-803	Audit Program: Accounts Receivable and Revenue		

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
AUD-804	Audit Program: Inventories and Cost of Sales		
AUD-805	Audit Program: Prepaid Expenses, Deferred Charges, and Other Assets		
AUD-806	Audit Program: Intangible Assets		
AUD-807	Audit Program: Property and Equipment, and Depreciation		
AUD-808	Audit Program: Accounts Payable and Purchases		
AUD-809	Audit Program: Payroll and Related Liabilities		
AUD-810	Audit Program: Income Taxes		
AUD-811	Audit Program: Debt and Lease Obligations		
AUD-812	Audit Program: Equity		
AUD-813	Audit Program: Other Income and Expense		
AUD-814	Audit Program: Journal Entries		
AUD-815	Audit Program: Related-Party Transactions		
AUD-816	Audit Program: Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures		
AUD-817	Audit Program: Special-Purpose Entities		
AUD-818	Audit Program: Share-Based Payments		

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
AUD-819	Audit Program: Commitments and Contingencies		
AUD-820	Audit Program: Accounting Estimates		
AUD-821	Audit Program: Concentrations		
AUD-822	Audit Program: Business Combinations		
AUD-901	Audit Program: Subsequent Events		
AUD-902	Audit Program: Going Concern		
AUD-903	Audit Program: Consideration of Fraud		
AUD-904	Audit Program: Compliance with Laws and Regulations		
AUD-907	Interim Review Program: Review of Interim Financial Information		
AUD-908	Interim Review Program: Management Inquiries		
AUD-909	Audit Program: Financial Statement Review		
AUD-910	Audit Program: Specific Element, Account, or Item of a Financial Statement		
AIDs	PRACTICE AIDS		
AID-201	Non-Audit Services Independence Checklist		
AID-302	Understanding the Entity's Revenue Streams and Revenue Recognition Policies		

Form No.	Form Name	Foundation Workpaper	Association Workpaper
AID-601	Considering the Use of the Work of Internal Auditors		
AID-603	Component Identification and Analysis		
AID-702	Results of Tests of Controls		
AID-801	Audit Sampling Worksheet for Substantive Tests of Details		
AID-901	Differences of Professional Opinion		

Additional Information for Associated Workpapers The following tables list the workpapers that require association in this title, along with the information that must be completed before you can insert each workpaper.

	What is it associated with?			
Workpaper Requiring Association	Workpaper	Table/Question	Association Item (Custom Value)	
KBA-412 Understanding Ctrls: Service Org (Custom)	AUD-100 Engagement- Level Tailoring Questions Workpaper	Does the entity use service organizations? Shows the "Document the service organizations used by the entity." table in KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy.		
	KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy	Document the service organizations used by the entity.	Service Organization	
AUD-602 Audit Program: Component Auditor Involvement (Custom)	AUD-100 Engagement- Level Tailoring Questions Workpaper	Does the auditor plan to rely on audit evidence provided by a component auditor? is "Yes" Shows the "Document the audit evidence provided by the component auditor(s) that the engagement team will rely on in our engagement." table in KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy.		
	KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy	Document the audit evidence provided by the component auditor(s) that the engagement team will rely on in our engagement.	Audit Firm Name	
AUD-603 Audit Program: Auditor's Expert (Custom)	AUD-100 Engagement- Level Tailoring Questions Workpaper	Does the auditor intend to use a expert on this engagement? is "Yes" Shows the "Document the expected use of a expert(s) on our audit." table in KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy.		
	KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy	Document the expected use of a expert(s) on our audit. Then select Auditor's Expert from the Type of Expert Column	Expert Firm Name	
AUD-604 Audit Program: Management's Expert (Custom)	AUD-100 Engagement- Level Tailoring Questions Workpaper	Does the auditor intend to use a expert on this engagement? is "Yes" Shows the "Document the expected use of a expert(s) on our audit." table in KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy.		
	KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy	Document the expected use of a expert(s) on our audit. Then select Management's Expert from the Type of Expert Column.	Expert Firm Name	
AUD-800 Audit Program: (Custom)	AUD-100 Engagement- Level Tailoring Questions Workpaper	What financial statement audit areas are applicable to this engagement? "Customize Audit Area" link within the answer selection box.	Custom Audit Area	