

2012 Knowledge-Based Audits™ of Governmental Entities: Clarified (12/7/12) for Knowledge Coach

ProSystem fx®
Knowledge Coach
December 2012



Release
Bulletin

Welcome to the Clarified version of *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities: Clarified (12/7/12)*, the latest title available in the ProSystem fx Knowledge Coach series. Please review this bulletin prior to installation and use. If you have any questions, call Technical Support at **1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 4.**

Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities is designed to help the auditor efficiently and effectively perform financial statement audits of state and local governments in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and generally accepted government auditing standards (GAGAS). The Knowledge-Based Audit is a risk-based methodology that emphasizes using knowledge of the entity to make risk assessments in connection with financial statement audits. The operations of governmental entities are often unique and complex requiring specialized accounting and auditing knowledge. This edition includes specific up-to-date guidance for auditing state and local governmental entities. Conducting audits of governmental entities requires the exercise of the auditor's professional judgment. This document is published for the purpose of communicating updates and enhancements included in the current version to users of the toolset. This document is not, and should not be used as, an audit program to update the audit documentation of an engagement started in a previous version of this product.

This is the latest update to this Knowledge Coach title. If you are updating from a previous version of this title, refer to Chapter 12 of the Knowledge Coach User Guide. The guide is found on the Engagement File Room Help menu.

The 2012 documents include Accounting Research Material links to specific guidance that provide instant access to detailed analysis related to the steps and processes discussed in the workpapers.

For more information on the Knowledge-Based Methodology and how it works within ProSystem fx® Knowledge Coach, refer to the [Additional Information](#) section in this bulletin.

WORKPAPER NOTES

Important Note for Customers updating binders from 2010, 2011, or 2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities

You must install Engagement 6.11 and Knowledge Coach 1.11 before updating to the *2012 Knowledge Based Audits of Governmental Entities*. Engagement 6.11 and Knowledge Coach 1.11 are required in order to use the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities*. For more information on Engagement 6.11 and Knowledge Coach 1.11, review the Release Notes and associated Knowledge Base article at the following link <http://support.cch.com/updates/KnowledgeCoach/>.

You must also install the Engagement Release 6.11 and Knowledge Coach Release 1.11 October Update before you download and install this Knowledge Coach title. For Knowledge Coach 1.11, this update fixes issues that occur when copying Knowledge Coach workpapers from a binder located in one bin into a binder that is located in another bin. It also fixes an issue where certain binders created in an Engagement version prior to 6.8 will not retain all selected answers when updating to the new clarified title versions. The Engagement Release 6.11 and Knowledge Coach Release 1.11 October Update is available at: <http://support.cch.com/updates/Engagement>

General Roll Forward Note:

You must be the current editor of all Knowledge Coach workpapers to update to the latest content during roll forward, and you must be the current editor upon opening the updated workpaper for the first time to ensure you see the updated workpaper.

The 2012 *Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* has been updated to help auditors conduct audit engagements in accordance with the new clarified and redrafted auditing standards resulting from the ASB's Clarity Project and pending auditing standards and guidance, including the requirements of SASs 122, 123, 124, 125, and 126; the December 2011 revision of *Government Auditing Standards* (Yellow Book), changes made to OMB Circular A-133 through August 1, 2012; and guidance in the most recent editions of the AICPA Audit Guides, *Government Auditing Standards and Circular A-133 Audits* and *State and Local Governments*. Many new tips and examples have been incorporated. The 2012 tools include links to specific guidance that provides instant access to detailed analysis related to the steps and processes discussed in the workpapers. In addition, various practice alerts have been added to address the applicability of new or pending audit standards and guidance to audits of state and local governments. The workpapers have been updated, where applicable, with links to the guidance in CCH's *Knowledge-Based Audits of State and Local Governments with Single Audits*.

The 2012 *Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* is current through SAS-126, *The Auditor's Consideration of an Entity's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern (Redrafted)*, and *Government Auditing Standards 2011 Revision* and GASB-64.

Specific Program Enhancements:

For more information on specific program enhancements, review the 2012 Real Estate Entities Overview for Knowledge Coach users available in the binder through the RES-KCO workpaper or at the following link:

http://support.cch.com/productsupport/productsupport.aspx?path=%2FTopics%2Fproduct_support%2Fpfx_office%2Fknowledge_coach#Guides

In addition, forms and practice aids throughout have been updated to include new examples and tips. Where applicable, these forms and practice aids also take into account the:

Information related to Clarified standards, and new literature, standards, and developments applicable to state and local governments that are reflected in the following current audit and accounting guidance:

- Statements on Auditing Standards (SASs):
 - SAS-122, *Clarification and Recodification*;
 - SAS-123, *Omnibus Statement on Auditing Standards – 2011*
 - SAS-124, *Financial Statements Prepared in Accordance with a Financial Reporting Framework Generally Accepted in Another Country*
 - SAS-125, *Alert That Restricts the Use of the Auditor's Written Communication*
 - SAS-126, *The Auditor's Consideration of an Entity's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern (Redrafted)*
- AICPA Audit and Accounting Guides:
 - *State and Local Governments, with conforming changes as of March 1, 2012*
 - *Government Auditing Standards and Circular A-133 Audits, with conforming changes as of February 1, 2012*
 - *Audit Sampling—2012 Edition*
- AICPA Audit Risk Alerts:
 - *State and Local Governmental Developments – 2012*
 - *Government Auditing Standards and Circular A-133 Developments – 2012*
- AICPA Statement on Quality Control Standards No. 8, *A Firm's System of Quality Control (Redrafted)*
- Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements (GASBs):
 - GASB 63 *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*
 - GASB 64 *Derivative Instruments: Application of Hedge Accounting Termination Provisions*
- Governmental Accounting Standards Board Exposure Drafts (EDs):
 - ED *Reporting Items Previously Recognized as Assets and Liabilities*
 - ED *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*
 - ED *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*
- Government Accountability Office:
 - *Government Auditing Standards – December 2011 Revision*
- Also incorporated are changes made to OMB Circular A-133 through August 1, 2012.

Additional Information on Knowledge-Based Audit Methodology and Knowledge Coach

Knowledge-Based Audit Methodology

Knowledge-Based Audit Methodology Allows the results of one set of procedures to become the input for the next. The key components of the Knowledge-Based Audit methodology include:

- An **Overview** that guides auditors through the methodology
- **Knowledge-Based Audit** documents, integral to the risk assessment and overall audit processes, which contain steps and procedures required by GAAS, GAGAS, and OMB Circular A-133 when applicable
- Customizable **Audit Programs** that take auditors through related steps and procedures
- **Practice Aids** to help auditors complete steps or processes outlined in the Knowledge-Based Audit documents and Audit Programs
- **Auditor's Reports** that provide a variety of sample auditor's opinions on audited financial statements
- **Correspondence** documents that provide sample letters to be used in many other common situations

The **AICPA's Auditing Standards Board's Risk Assessment Standards** - The practice aids and tools in the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* are designed around the AICPA's risk assessment standards to assist auditors of governmental entities by:

- Facilitating compliance with GAAS, GAGAS, and U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 (OMB Circular A-133)
- Encouraging more effective audits through tailored audit programs and comprehensive practice aids
- Helping auditors to focus on and respond to identified risks
- Enhancing audit documentation

ProSystem fx Knowledge Coach

ProSystem fx Knowledge Coach functionality allows auditors to use the Knowledge-Based-Audit methodology more efficiently by eliminating the need for duplicate entry of the same information, tailoring audit documentation to each particular engagement, and documenting the link between risks identified and procedures performed. **AUD-100 Tailoring Question Workpaper** is a document in Knowledge Coach that presents engagement-level questions designed to aid in tailoring the engagement documentation to fit each client. Completing the questions helps the auditor avoid duplication and unnecessary workpapers.

Before you begin your audit, review the guidance in **AUD-101 Overall Audit Program**. This workpaper is intended to be your road map through a Knowledge-Based Audit methodology. You should start your audit with **AUD-100 Tailoring Question Workpaper** and **AUD-101 Overall Audit Program**.

Risks can be captured via the Risk Summary task pane from any Knowledge Coach workpaper by the current editor of **KBA-502 Summary of Risk Assessments**. This allows the user to continuously assess risks during the engagement. Several workpapers prompt the consideration of the presence of risks, but the Risk Summary task pane must be used to document those risks. All documented risks flow to the Risk Summary. To ensure risks show in findings tables, make sure to check the *workpaper identified in* field of the Risk Summary task pane.

Information Flow helps cut down on the time spent duplicating information across forms. In addition, the flow of consistent information ensures that information and updates to information are not missed between workpapers. Drill-down functionality helps the user navigate quickly to the source of the information, aiding in the review of the audit file.

Diagnostics help you keep track of unresolved issues like unanswered questions, incomplete risks, program steps not linked to risks or relevant assertions, missing workpaper, and more. Diagnostics now show when a form table has not been answered (i.e. tables in **KBA-101 Overall Audit Strategy** that are added by the tailoring questions in **AUD-100 Tailoring Question Workpaper**).

Links to Accounting Research Manager (ARM) - If you subscribe to an ARM library that includes audit content, you can now link directly to source material from Resources within Knowledge Coach documents. These links have been updated to reference to the accounting standards under the GASB and FASB Accounting Standards Codifications and the auditing standards issued by the AICPA and the U.S. Government Accountability Office (GAO). Also, if you subscribe to the *Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities Guide* on ARM, you can take advantage of brand new links to the audit guide material from within the Knowledge Coach documents.

Interpretive Guidance is integrated into each Knowledge Coach template through the Tips view of each new task pane. Informational features include Practice Points, Examples, Optional Workpapers, and Resources to help auditors work more effectively and efficiently. We have also added the ability to navigate from Resources within a document or the tip pane directly to CCH's ARM and industry audit guides by simply clicking on the ARM Reference.

Important Notes

- Make sure to save changes to workpapers before closing the workpaper or the binder to ensure data is correctly updated.
- If your current editor Knowledge Coach MS Word workpapers become read-only or crash, do the following:
 - Keep the binder with the affected workpapers open.
 - Contact Customer Service at 1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 4 to obtain a repair utility.
- Knowledge Coach cannot be used within the Shared File Room (SFR) feature of Engagement. However, Knowledge Coach workpapers can be shared across team members through check in, check out, workpaper assignment, syncing to the central file room, and through peer-to-peer sync in the same way other Engagement workpapers are shared.

System Requirements

- This title **MUST** be used with ProSystem fx Engagement version 6.11 and higher. If you are upgrading from ProSystem fx Engagement 6.0, 6.1, 6.1.2, 6.5, or 6.8, contact Technical Support at 1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 4 for detailed instructions.
- Additional requirements include Microsoft Office 2007, Microsoft Office 2003 Primary Interop Assemblies (PIA), and Visual Studios 2005 Tools for Office Second Edition Runtime (VSTOR).
- A minimum of 4GB of RAM is required for optimal performance when opening and navigating through ProSystem fx Knowledge Coach documents.

Download Instructions

Download the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* from the ProSystem fx Knowledge Coach Updates section of the ProSystem fx Engagement Support Web site at the following URL: <http://support.cch.com/updates/KnowledgeCoach>. Select the **Download file** link next to the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities*. On some occasions the content package file (.KCP) has downloaded with the extension changed to .ZIP. If this occurs, change the extension of the downloaded file to KCP using all capital letters.

The following 2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities: Clarified (12/15/12).KCP download is a proprietary file that must be installed from within Engagement. Save this KCP file to a location on your local drive, extract it, and follow the Installation Instructions included in the Release Bulletin.

Installation Instructions

Once you have downloaded your Knowledge Coach title, you will need to add it to the list of titles within ProSystem *fx* Engagement. The only additional system requirement is approximately 75MB of disk space to store your Knowledge Coach program content files. Refer to the ProSystem *fx* Engagement with Knowledge Coach Release Notes for any other system requirements.

After downloading the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* title, do the following:

1. Launch the ProSystem *fx* Engagement Workpaper Management application so that the Local File Room is displayed.
2. Select **Tools > Knowledge Coach Titles**.
The Knowledge Coach Titles window will display.
3. Click **Add Title**.
4. Browse to the title package file (*.KCP) that you previously downloaded and extracted from the ProSystem *fx* Knowledge Coach Support Web site.
5. Click **Open**.
The system will display a progress indicator while the title package is being added. You will receive a message that the title has been successfully installed once the process is complete.

Once the title is added, you must release it so that other staff members in your firm can use it. You may also wish to “unrelease” previous versions of the title.

To unrelease a title:

1. Select a version of the Knowledge-Based Audit Governmental Entities title
2. Click **Unrelease Title**. The date will be removed from the *Date released* column and staff that do not have the staff group property right to insert unreleased titles will not be able to insert the unreleased title into a binder.

Note: You can determine this access in the ProSystem *fx* Engagement Administrator module by selecting a staff group and choosing **File > Properties > Content > Insert Knowledge Coach workpapers from unreleased titles** option.

To release a title:

1. Select one of the Knowledge Coach titles in the list that has been added but is not yet released.
2. Click **Release Title**. The current date and time will be displayed in the *Date released* column, and the status will change to *Released*.

Note: You must add and assign a Knowledge Coach module, as well as the Knowledge Tools title license in the ProSystem *fx* Engagement Administrator, before using the workpapers.

Important: Once the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* title has been added and released, it will be automatically deploy to other staff members when they login to the “Office” location, or when they synchronize a binder that contains Knowledge Coach workpapers from this title.

Online Permission Key

Permission key files may be downloaded from our Web site at <http://tax.cchgroup.com> or when adding or updating the new licenses with Knowledge Coach from within ProSystem *fx* Engagement version 6.11 and higher. After updating the license file in the ProSystem *fx* Engagement Administrator module, licenses need to be assigned to the staff who will use the *2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities*.

If you have not already established a Single Sign-on (SSO) account with Customer Service, we urge you to do so at this time.

Permission keys are no longer generally distributed via floppy diskette. You can choose to continue receiving the diskette by going to <https://prosystemfxsupport.tax.cchgroup.com/service/accountadmin/> clicking the Firm Administration link, and making the appropriate selection (SSO access is required), or by contacting Customer Service at 1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 4.

Accounting Research Manager (ARM)

CCH's ARM is the most comprehensive, up-to-date, and objective online database of financial reporting literature. It includes all authoritative and proposed accounting, auditing, and SEC literature, plus independent, expert-written interpretive guidance.

Our Weekly Summary email newsletter highlights the key developments of the week, giving you assurance that you have the most current information. It provides links to new FASB, AICPA, SEC, EITF, and IASB authoritative and proposal-stage literature, plus guidance from financial reporting experts.

Our team of content experts updates the system on a daily basis, so you can stay as current as possible. Additionally, our experts attend critical standard-setting meetings and summarize the results for you, which means you'll learn of newly released literature and deliberations of current financial reporting projects as soon as they occur. Plus, you'll benefit from their easy-to-understand technical translations. Our expert's interpretations clearly lay out what the rules mean from your perspective.

Also available is the *Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities* Guide. This guide helps you comply with the most recent professional standards and guidance when conducting audits of governmental entities and helps integrate the use of practice aids, tools, and other resources with its guidance. This publication supplements and complements the Knowledge-Based documents that are available in Knowledge Coach.

With ARM, you maximize the efficiency of your research time, while enhancing your results. Learn more about our content, our experts, and how you can request your free trial by visiting <http://www.accountingresearchmanager.com>. You can also access the ARM Web site by selecting the icon in ProSystem fx Engagement > Binder window > Shortcuts bar > Guidance tab.

Links to Accounting Research Manager (ARM)

As indicated above, subscribers to an ARM library that includes source content can link directly to source material from references within Knowledge Coach workpapers. These links have been updated to reference the new Codification released by the FASB and available on ARM. The Codification on ARM is fully integrated with U.S. and international accounting standards, other non-authoritative materials and industry leading interpretive guidance.

Using Your Knowledge Coach Content

To use your Knowledge Coach Workpaper templates, open a binder in ProSystem fx Engagement, select the workpaper tab where you would like to insert the workpaper, and select **New Knowledge Coach Workpaper** from the toolbar or File menu. *The New Knowledge Coach Workpaper* dialog displays (Figure 1).

Select the new Knowledge Coach title with the content you would like to use. You can only select titles you have installed. The information displayed changes to reflect the workpaper organization available for the selected title. Select the Knowledge Coach Workpaper templates to insert into your binder and click **OK**. The *Selected Workpaper Properties* dialog displays. Each workpaper name is automatically loaded into the Name field. Add a workpaper index in the Index field and make any Name modifications you desire. You can also modify the tab location or the roll forward settings for each workpaper. Then click **OK**. The integrated Knowledge Coach workpaper is now inserted into your binder. For more information on how to use Knowledge Coach workpapers in your binder, see the Knowledge Coach User Guide.

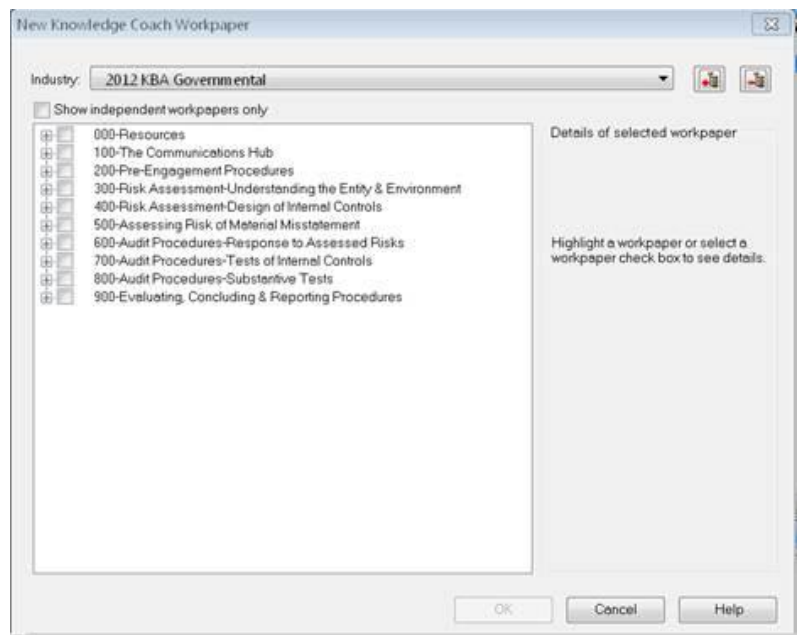


Figure 1 – New Knowledge Coach Workpaper

Download Information

Download Description:	2012 Knowledge-Based Audits of Governmental Entities: Clarified (12/7/12)
Version:	Engagement v. 6.11 with Knowledge Coach 1.11 or higher
Release Date:	December 2012
File size:	14MB
Approx. Download Time:	45 minutes at 56 kbps
License:	Full Version
Platforms:	Windows XP/Vista
Office:	Microsoft Office 2007 required

Contact Information

For a demo or to purchase additional titles as they become available, 1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 1
Contact Technical Support 1-800-PFX-9998 (1-800-739-9998), option 4, then option 1

The ProSystem *fx* Engagement version of the Knowledge Coach Integrated Knowledge-Based Guides is sold and supported by CCH, a Wolters Kluwer business. The contact information above can be used for customer service and support issues for this product. For information about other CCH products, please call 1-800-248-3248 or visit the online Store at <http://tax.cchgroup.com>.